



Dilemmas and Delights of Decentralization

Speakers:

- Mr. Ramesh P. Adhikari, Director of Management Division, Ministry of Health & Population, Nepal
- Mr. Feng Zhou, Deputy Director General, China Contraceptives Supply Administration (CCSA)
- Ms. Angela Mutunga, Director, Advocacy & Policy, Jhpiego Kenya

Moderator:

- Mr. Martyn Smith, Managing Director, Family Planning 2020

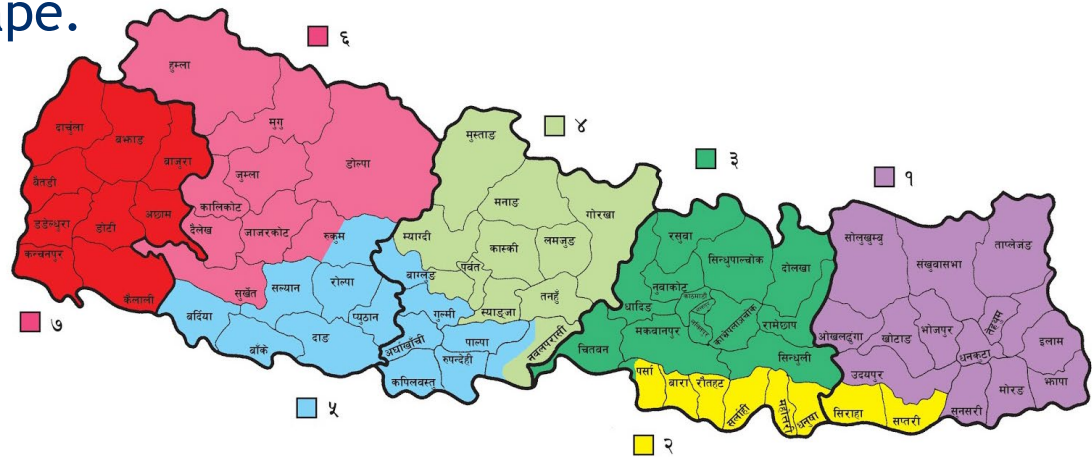


Mr. Ramesh P. Adhikari
Director
Management Division
Ministry of Health & Population
Nepal

Introduction: Federal Nepal

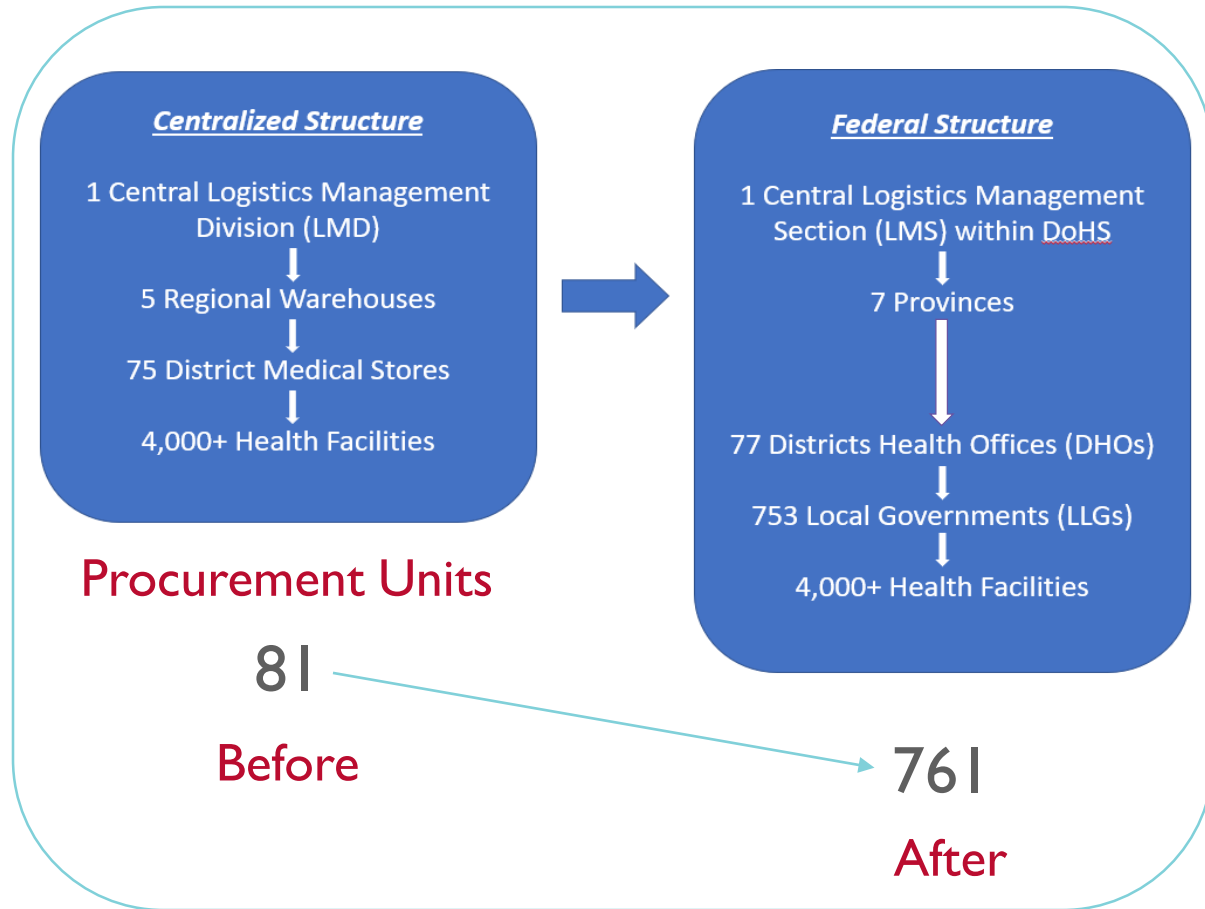
In the aftermath of the 2007 People's Revolt II, the 240 years of monarchy was abolished in the 5th amendment of the Interim Constitution of Nepal, 2007. The amendment was the first document to mention Nepal officially as the Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal. It envisioned federalism as a prominent feature for a new Nepal.

Local level election was held in 2017, and in mid-2018 actual federal structure started taking shape.

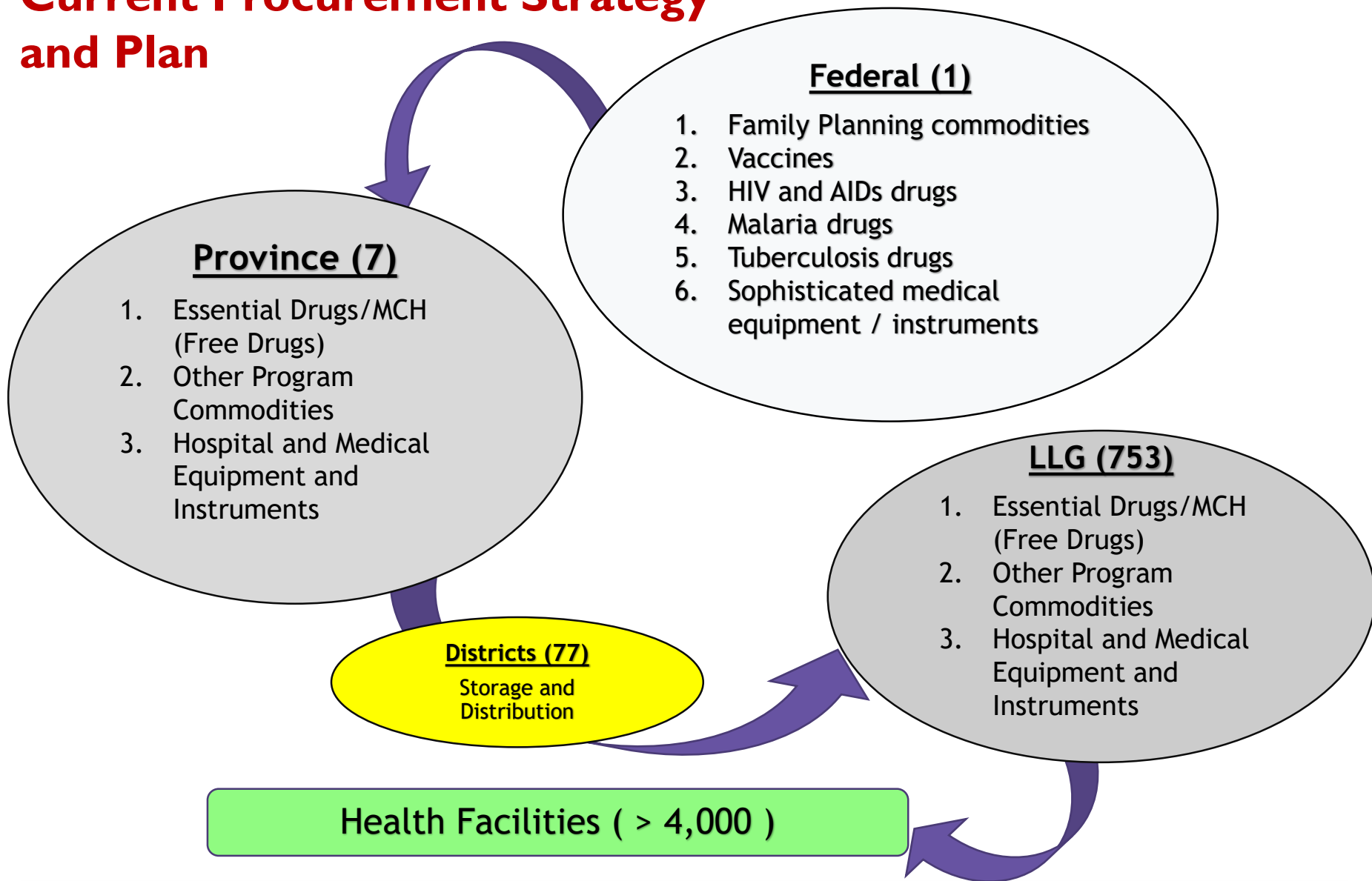


Key Challenges and Barriers in Supply Chain Management

- Forecasting and Supply Planning (FASP)
- Procurement
- Warehousing
- Distribution and Transportation
- LMIS Reporting
- Skilled HR in local levels
- Coordination

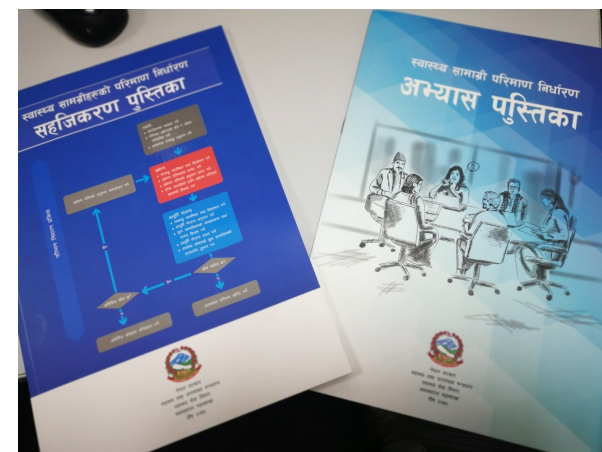


Current Procurement Strategy and Plan



New and Innovative Approaches

- Support Forecasting/Quantification/Procurement at Province and Local Level Govts. (municipalities)
- Procurement Guideline
- Quantification Guidebook for Health Commodities
- Specification Data Bank
- Sourcing Strategy and Price Catalogues for Reference
- Scale-up eLMIS at Local Level Govts.





Thank you





Mr. Feng Zhou

Deputy Director General
China Contraceptives Supply
Administration (CCSA)



It is all about Supplies...

- Policy and System in China
- Development and Reform
- Challenges and Outlook



I. Policy and System in China

- From 1970s China started to carry out free contraceptives supply policy and gradually formed free of charge supply system.
- In 2012 free contraceptives were included in national basic public service system.
- In 2017 listed in national basic public health service program.

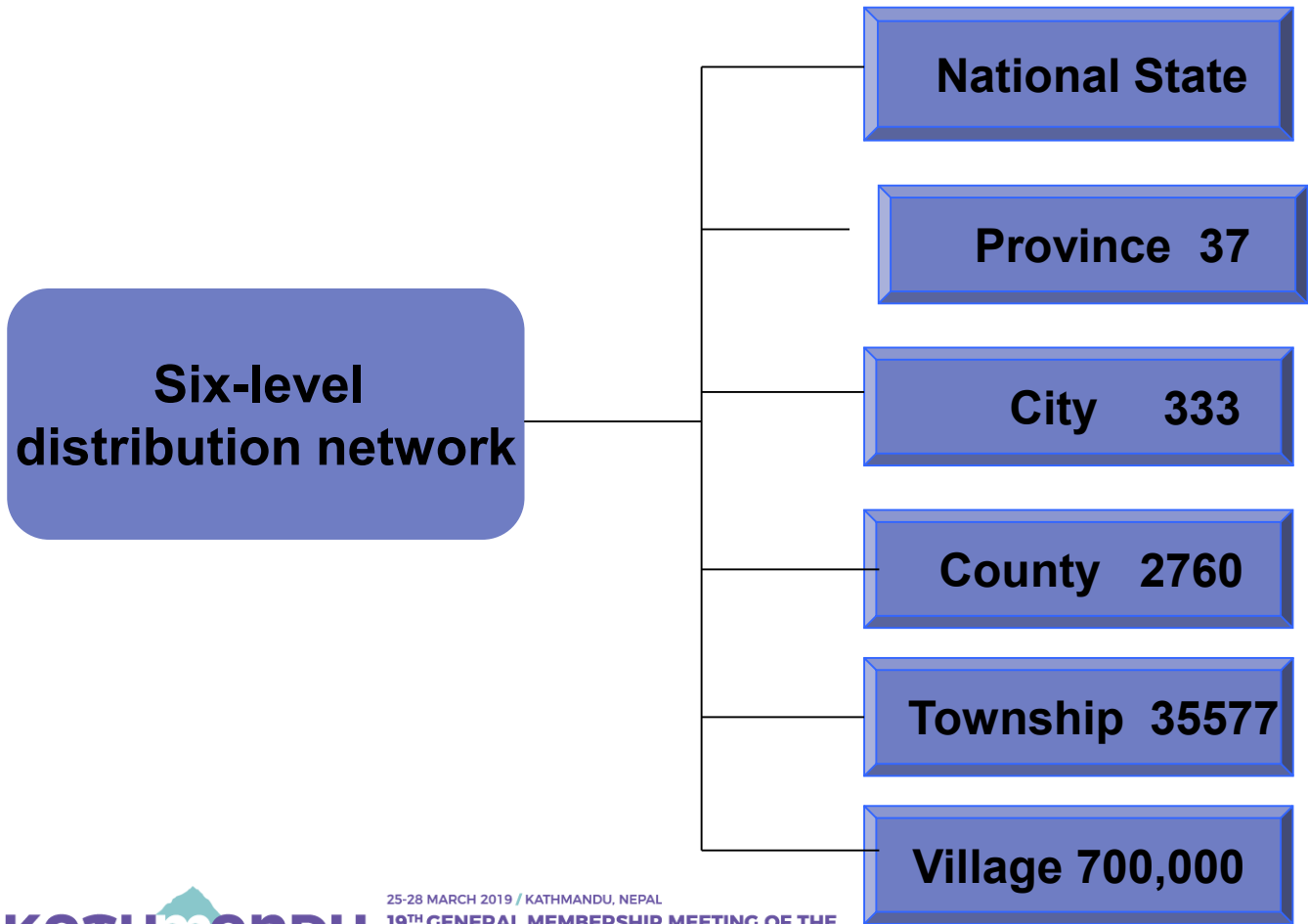


Contraceptives Commodity Supplies in China

- Oral pills
- Sino-implant
- Injection
- IUD
- Condom
- External (Spermicides)



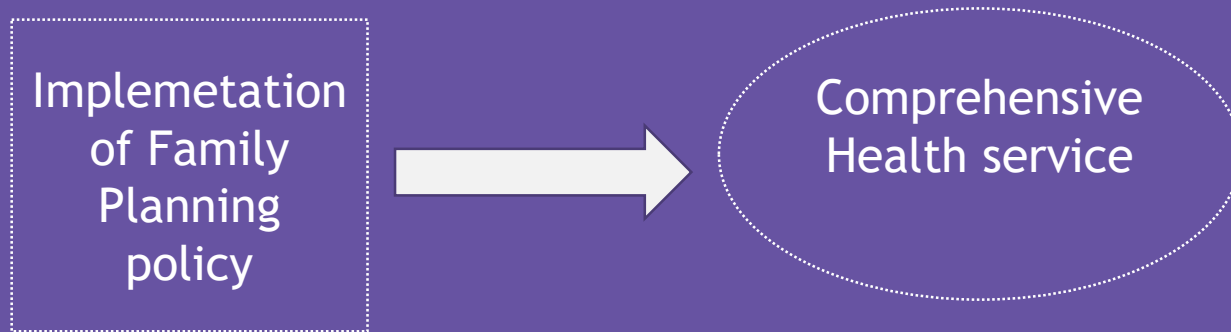
Distribution System in 2016



II. Development and Reform Ongoing



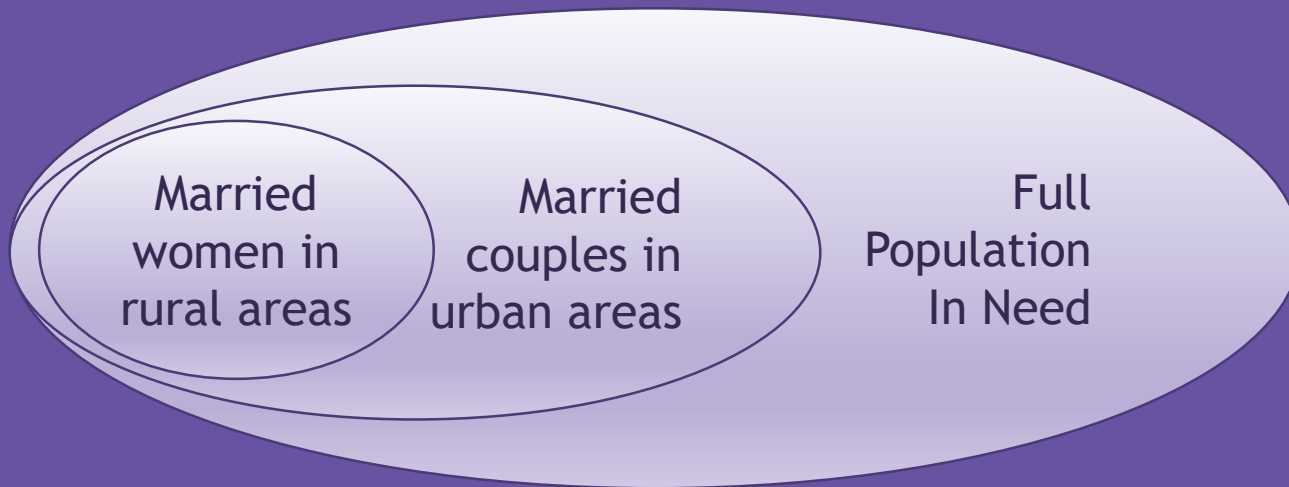
1. Adjustment the orientation of policy goal



II. Development and Reform Ongoing



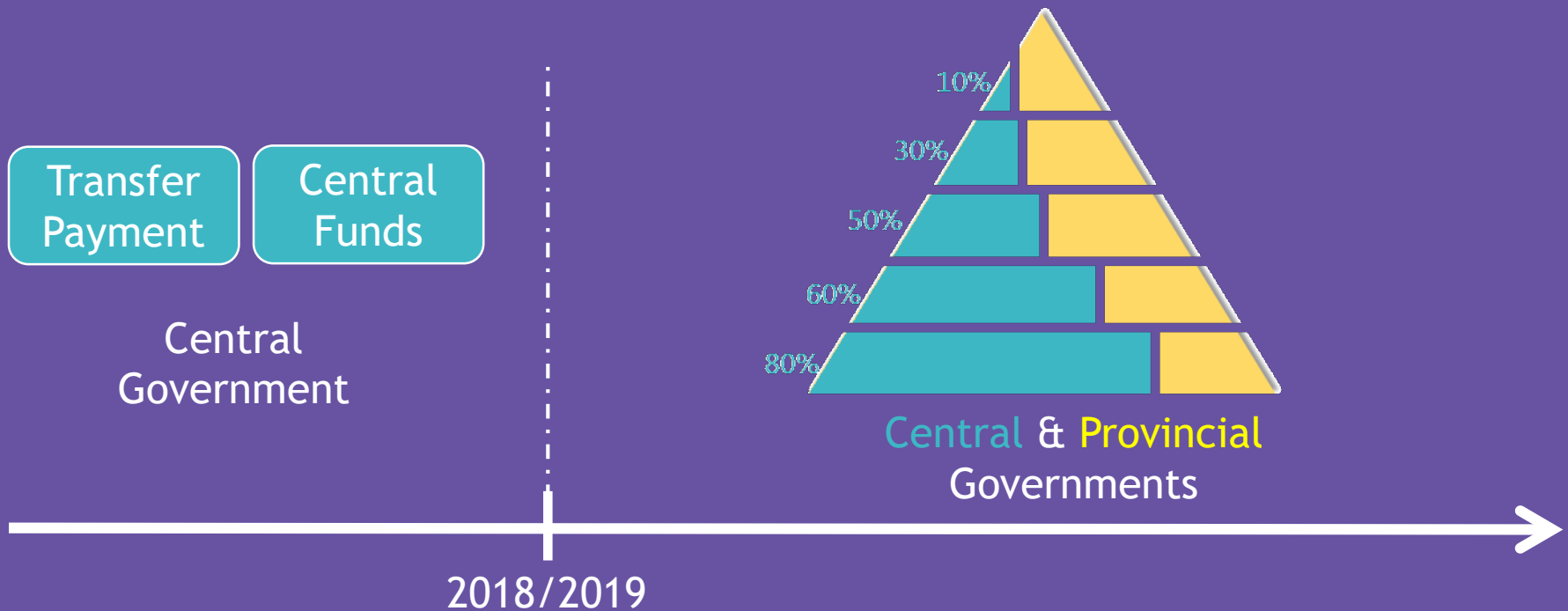
2. Service scope expanded



II. Development and Reform Ongoing



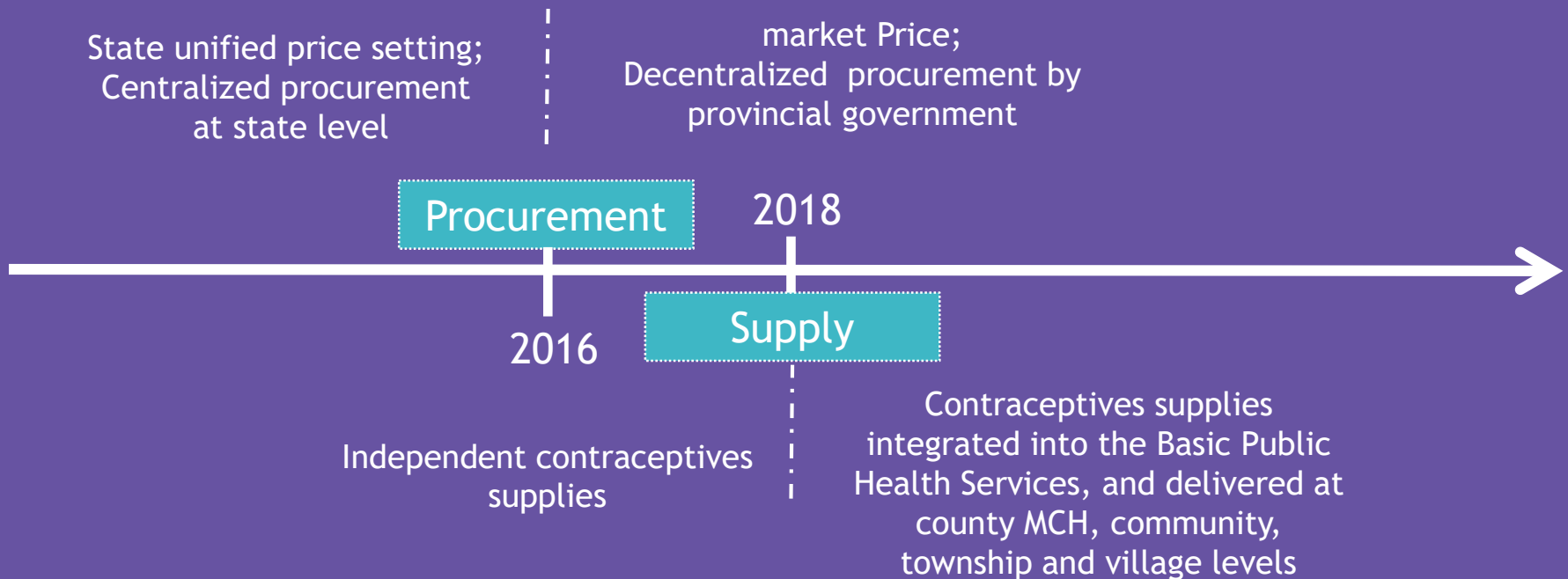
3. Strengthening of financing system



Evovement and reform ongoing



4. Change of management & operation mechanism





III. Challenges and Outlook

1. In terms of development of free contraceptive service, it is faced with challenge that need to accelerate establishment and improvement of the service system.
2. From the perspective of commodity supply security, the challenge is to improve bidding mechanism and norms as soon as possible.
3. In terms of improving policy goal and implementation effects, we are facing the challenge that strengthening free contraceptives supply to play the role of promoting reproductive health.

KATHMANDU

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**19TH GENERAL MEMBERSHIP MEETING OF THE
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH SUPPLIES COALITION**



Thank You !





Ms. Angela Mutunga
Director
Advocacy & Policy
Jhpiego Kenya



- KEMSA (Kenya Medical Supplies Agency) model
 - Its impact on the decentralization of procurement & supply and budget execution for FP goals
 - Remaining challenges and way forward
- CSOs' engagement/roles in the decentralization process at different levels in Kenya & recommendations



Q & A



A Collective Vision for Family Planning Post-2020

Take the survey at

www.familyplanning2020.org